

Stephan Mandt

Machine Learning Researcher

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Work Experience

2018— **Senior Research Scientist, Disney Research Los Angeles**
Head of Machine Learning Group

Leading the machine learning research group of Disney Research Los Angeles, and co-developing machine learning initiatives across the company. Publishing fundamental and applied research, securing patents, and promoting technology transfer to diverse business units, such as Disney Studios, theme parks, and ABC Television.

2016—2017 **Research Scientist, Disney Research Pittsburgh**

Lead Disney Research Pittsburgh's machine learning research group by supervising two postdocs and a total of eight interns. Authored 6 papers including NIPS, UAI, ICML, and CVPR publications, secured 2 patents, and transferred technology to ABC Television.

2014–2016 **Postdoctoral Researcher, Columbia University**

Conducted research on machine learning at the Data Science Institute
Focus on scalable probabilistic modeling and stochastic optimization
Advisor: David Blei

2012–2014 **Postdoctoral Fellow, Princeton University**

Princeton Center for Complex Materials
Conducted research on probabilistic modeling and non-equilibrium statistical physics
Awarded Princeton's 2-year PCCM Fellowship for independent research

2012 **Intern, Deutsche Bank**

Developed tools and analytics for an interest rates trading desk

Education

2008–2012 **University of Cologne, Ph.D., Magna Cum Laude**

Theoretical Physics, GPA 4.0/4.0

National Merit Foundation Fellowship (Studienstiftung)

Thesis: "Transport and Non-Equilibrium Dynamics in Optical Lattices"

Advisor: Achim Rosch

2010 **University of Colorado at Boulder, Visiting Scholar**

Conducted research on computational statistical physics

2002–2008 **University of Cologne, M.S. and B.S. with distinction, best of year**

German Diplom degree in Physics and Mathematics, GPA 4.0/4.0

Thesis on random matrix theory, advised by Martin Zirnbauer

Honors and Awards

- 2012 Princeton Center for Complex Materials Postdoctoral Fellowship, \$ 100,000
- 2010 German National Merit Scholarship (Studienstiftung des deutschen Volkes), supporting the top 0.5% of students based on academic performance, \$ 40,000
- 2016 NVIDIA Hardware Grant
- 2015 Schloss Dagstuhl NSF Support Grant for Junior Researchers, \$ 1000
- 2016 Best Poster Award, New York Academy of Sciences ML Symposium, \$ 500
- 2014 New York City Ascent Fellowship

Publications

Five Representative Papers

- 2016 **Stochastic Gradient Descent as Approximate Bayesian Inference**
S. Mandt, M. Hoffman, and D. Blei
Journal of Machine Learning Research 18 (2017), 1-35.
Description: The paper established stochastic differential equations as an analysis tool for stochastic gradient descent and first drew the connection to variational inference.
- 2017 **Dynamic Word Embeddings**
R. Bamler and **S. Mandt**
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2017).
Description: The paper combines a probabilistic version of word2vec with a latent time series model to create a powerful new model for analyzing the evolution of language.
- 2018 **Disentangled Sequential Autoencoder**
Y. Li and **S. Mandt**
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2018).
Description: A deep generative model for creating artificial videos or acoustic signals is presented, where content and dynamics can be controlled separately from each other.
- 2017 **Sparse Probit Linear Mixed Model**
S. Mandt, F. Wenzel, S. Nakajima, J. Cunningham, C. Lippert, and M. Kloft
Machine Learning, 106(9), 1621-1642 (2017).
Description: Linear mixed models for genome-wide association studies are generalized to models for binary labels, using approximate Bayesian inference.
- 2017 **Factorized Variational Autoencoders for Modeling Audience Reactions to Movies**
Z. Deng, R. Navarathna, P. Carr, **S. Mandt**, Y. Yue, I. Matthews, and G. Mori
Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR 2017).
Description: The paper presents one of the first structured variational autoencoders in an applied setup, namely for summarizing audience face reactions to video screenings.

Papers Under Review

- 2017 **Advances in Variational Inference**
C. Zhang, J. Bütepage, H. Kjellström, and **S. Mandt**
TPAMI, under review.
<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1711.05597.pdf>.

- 2018 **Skip-Trigrams: Embedding Words Using Triplet Co-Occurrence Statistics**
A. Fecke, M. Kloft, and **S. Mandt**
NIPS, under review.
- 2017 **Active Mini-Batch Sampling using Repulsive Point Processes**
C. Zhang, C. Ötzireli, **S. Mandt**, and G. Salvi
arXiv preprint.
<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1711.05597.pdf>.

■ NIPS and ICML Papers (the top conferences)

- 2018 **Quasi Monte Carlo Variational Inference**
A. Buchholz, F. Wenzel, and **S. Mandt**
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2018).
Acceptance rate 25%.
- 2018 **Iterative Amortized Inference**
J. Marino, Y. Yue, and **S. Mandt**
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2018).
Acceptance rate 25%.
- 2018 **Improving Optimization in Models with Continuous Symmetry Breaking**
R. Bamler and **S. Mandt**
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2018).
Long talk, acceptance rate 8%.
- 2018 **Disentangled Sequential Autoencoder**
Y. Li and **S. Mandt**
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2018).
Acceptance rate 25%.
- 2017 **Perturbative Black Box Variational Inference**
C. Zhang, R. Bamler, M. Opper, and **S. Mandt**
Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS 2017).
Acceptance rate 20%.
- 2017 **Dynamic Word Embeddings**
R. Bamler and **S. Mandt**
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2017).
Acceptance rate 25%.
- 2016 **Exponential Family Embeddings**
M. Rudolph, F. Ruiz, **S. Mandt**, and D. Blei
Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS 2016).
Acceptance rate 22%.
- 2016 **A Variational Analysis of Stochastic Gradient Algorithms**
S. Mandt, M. Hoffman, and D. Blei
Proceedings of the International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2016).
Acceptance rate 25%.
- 2014 **Smoothed Gradients for Stochastic Variational Inference**
S. Mandt and D. Blei
Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems, 2438-2446 (NIPS 2014).
Acceptance rate 25%.

Other International Conference Proceedings

- 2018 **Continuous Word Embedding Fusion via Spectral Decomposition**
T. Fu, C. Zhang, and **S. Mandt**
Conference on Computational Natural Language Learning (CoNLL 2018).
- 2018 **Anomaly Detection with Generative Adversarial Networks**
L. Deecke, R. Vandermeulen, L. Ruff, **S. Mandt**, and M. Kloft
European Conference on Machine Learning (ECML 2018).
- 2018 **Generalized Dynamic Topic Models**
P. Jähnichen, F. Wenzel, M. Kloft, and **S. Mandt**
Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2018).
Acceptance rate 33%.
- 2017 **Determinantal Point Processes for Mini-Batch Diversification**
C. Zhang, H. Kjellström, and **S. Mandt**
Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI 2017).
Acceptance rate 10% for plenary talk.
- 2017 **Factorized Variational Autoencoders
for Modeling Audience Reactions to Movies**
Z. Deng, R. Navarathna, P. Carr, **S. Mandt**, Y. Yue, I. Matthews, and G. Mori
Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR 2017).
Acceptance rate 25%.
- 2016 **Variational Tempering**
S. Mandt, J. McInerney, F. Abrol, R. Ranganath, and D. Blei
Proceedings of the 19th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, Journal of Machine Learning Research Conference Proceedings (AISTATS 2016).
Acceptance rate 30%.
- 2016 **Huber-Norm Regularization for Linear Prediction Models**
O. Zadrozny, G. Benecke, **S. Mandt**, T. Scheffer, M. Kloft
European Conference on Machine Learning (ECML 2016).

Journal Papers

- 2017 **Stochastic Gradient Descent as Approximate Bayesian Inference**
S. Mandt, H. Hoffman, and D. Blei
Journal of Machine Learning Research 18 (2017), 1-35.
- 2017 **Sparse Probit Linear Mixed Model**
S. Mandt, F. Wenzel, S. Nakajima, J. Cunningham, C. Lippert, and M. Kloft
Machine Learning, 106(9), 1621-1642 (2017).
- 2015 **Stochastic Differential Equations for Quantum Dynamics
of Spin-Boson Networks**
S. Mandt, D. Sadri, A. Houck, and H. Tureci
New Journal of Physics 17 (5), 053018.
- 2014 **Damping of Bloch Oscillations: Variational Solutions
of the Boltzmann Equation Beyond Linear Response**
S. Mandt
Physical Review A 90, 053624 (2014).

- 2013 **Relaxation Towards Negative Temperatures in Bosonic Systems: Generalized Gibbs Ensembles and Beyond Integrability**
S. Mandt, A. Feiguin, S. Manmana
Phys. Rev. A **88**, 043643 (2013).
- 2012 **Fermionic Transport in a Homogeneous Hubbard Model: Out-of-Equilibrium Dynamics With Ultracold Atoms**
U. Schneider, L. Hackermüller, J. P. Ronzheimer, S. Will, S. Braun, T. Best, I. Bloch, E. Demler, S. Mandt, D. Rasch and A. Rosch
Nature Physics **8**, 213-218 (2012).
- 2011 **Interacting Fermionic Atoms in Optical Lattices Diffuse Symmetrically Upwards and Downwards in a Gravitational Potential**
S. Mandt, A. Rapp, A. Rosch
Phys. Rev. Lett. **106**, 250602 (2011) .
- 2010 **Equilibration Rates and Negative Absolute Temperatures for Ultracold Atoms in Optical Lattices**
A. Rapp, S. Mandt, A. Rosch
Phys. Rev. Lett. **105**, 220405 (2010).
- 2010 **Zooming in on Local Level Statistics by Supersymmetric Extension of Free Probability**
S. Mandt, M. R. Zirnbauer
J. Phys. A: Math. Theor. **42** (2010) 025201 (33pp).

Patents Pending

- 2018 **Efficient Encoding and Decoding Sequences Using Variational Autoencoders**
S. Mandt and Y. Li.
- 2018 **Dynamic Word Embeddings**
R. Bamler and S. Mandt, *US Patent App. 15/828,884*, 2018.
- 2017 **Factorized Variational Autoencoders**
Z. Deng, R. Navarathna, P. Carr, S. Mandt, and Y. Yue.

Peer-Reviewed Workshop Papers

- 2017 **Iterative Inference Models**
J. Marino, Y. Yue, and S. Mandt
NIPS 2017 Workshop on Bayesian Deep Learning.
- 2017 **Diversified Mini-Batch Sampling using Repulsive Point Processes**
C. Zhang, C. Öztireli, and S. Mandt
NIPS 2017 Workshop on Approximate Bayesian Inference.
- 2017 **Generalizing and Scaling-up Dynamic Topic Models**
P. Jahnichen, F. Wenzel, M. Kloft, S. Mandt
NIPS 2017 Workshop on Approximate Bayesian Inference.
- 2017 **Bayesian Paragraph Vectors**
G. Ji, R. Bamler, E. Sudderth, and S. Mandt
NIPS 2017 Workshop on Approximate Bayesian Inference.

- 2017 **Structured Black Box Variational Inference for Latent Time Series Models**
R. Bamler and **S. Mandt**
ICML 2017 Time Series Workshop (oral).
- 2016 **Balanced Population Stochastic Variational Inference**
C. Zhang, **S. Mandt**, and H. Kjellström
NIPS 2016 Workshop on Approximate Bayesian Inference.
- 2015 **Continuous-Time Limit of Stochastic Gradient Descent Revisited**
S. Mandt, M. Hoffman, and D. Blei
Proceedings of the 2015 NIPS workshop on optimization (OPT2015).
- 2015 **Finding Sparse Features in Strongly Confounded Medical Binary Data**
S. Mandt, F. Wenzel, S. Nakajima, J. Cunningham, C. Lippert, and M. Kloft
NIPS Workshop Machine Learning for Healthcare (MLHC2015). *Contributed Talk*.
- 2014 **Probit Regression with Correlated Label Noise: An EM-EP approach**
S. Mandt, F. Wenzel, J. Cunningham, and M. Kloft
NIPS Workshop on Variational Inference (NIPS 2014).

Technical Reports

- 2014 **Comment on "Consistent Thermostatistics Forbids Negative Absolute Temperatures"**
U. Schneider, **S. Mandt**, A. Rapp, S. Braun, H. Weimer, I. Bloch, A. Rosch
arXiv:1407.4127.
- 2010 **Breakdown of Diffusion: From Collisional Hydrodynamics to a Continuous Quantum Walk in a Homogeneous Hubbard Model**
U. Schneider, L. Hackermüller, J. P. Ronzheimer, S. Will, S. Braun, T. Best, I. Bloch, E. Demler, **S. Mandt**, D. Rasch and A. Rosch
arXiv preprint arxiv:1005.3545.
- 2007 **Symmetric Spaces Toolkit**
H. Sebert and S. Mandt
<http://www.stephanmandt.com/papers/SebertMandt2007.pdf>.

Other Publications

- 2012 **Transport and Non-Equilibrium Dynamics in Optical Lattices**
S. Mandt
Ph.D. Thesis, University of Cologne.
- 2013 **Ultrakalt und Doch Heißer als Unendlich Heiß**
S. Mandt
Monthly proceedings of the German Physical Society (in German), Physik Journal, 3/2013.

Service

- Since 2017 **Member**, International Machine Learning Society
- 2017 **Co-Chair**, NIPS Workshop on Approximate Inference, as part of Neural Information Processing Systems.

- 2016 **Co-Chair**, NIPS Workshop on Approximate Inference,
as part of Neural Information Processing Systems, 60 paper submissions.
- 2015 **Co-Chair**, NIPS Workshop on Approximate Inference,
as part of Neural Information Processing Systems, 32 paper submissions.
- 2017 **Sessions Chair**, International Conference on Machine Learning
- Journal Journal of Machine Learning Research,
- Referee Digital Signal Processing,
Physical Review A (atomic physics),
Physical Review E (statistical physics),
Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery,
Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence.
- Conference Neural Information Processing Systems,
Reviewer Artificial Intelligence and Statistics,
International Conference of Machine Learning,
International Conference on Learning Representations.

Mentoring and Group Leadership

Postdocs

- 01/2017– Cheng Zhang,
12/2017 <https://cheng-zhang.org/>
Placement: Research Scientist, Microsoft Research Cambridge
- 03/2017– Robert Bamler,
<https://robamler.github.io/>
- 06/2018– Salvatore Lombardo

Interns and Students

- 2018 Lei Chen, intern, Simon Frazier University
- 2018 Farnood Salehi, intern, EPFL
- 2018 Jun Han, intern, Dartmouth
- 2018 Joel Castellon, intern, EPFL
- 2017 Geng Ji, intern, Brown University
- 2017 Judith Butepage, intern, KTH
- 2017 Joseph Marino, intern, Caltech
- 2016 Zhiwei Deng, intern, Simon Fraser University
- 2014-2016 Florian Wenzel, PhD student and intern, Humboldt University Berlin.
- 2015 Gaurav Ragtah, master student independent study, Columbia University.
- 2015 Chenzhe Quian, master student independent study, Columbia University.

Keynotes

- 2018 LWDA Conference, Mannheim, Germany.

Invited Talks

- 2018 CS Colloquium, University of California, Santa Cruz, CA, USA
- 2018 CS Colloquium, University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA
- 2018 CS Colloquium, University of California, Irvine, CA, USA
- 2017 CS Colloquium, UMass Amherst, MA, USA
- 2017 CS Colloquium, EPFL, Lausanne, Switzerland
- 2017 ML Lunch Seminar, Carnegie Mellon University, Pennsylvania, USA
- 2017 Disney Data Analytics Conference, Orlando, USA
- 2017 CS Colloquium, University of Southern California, California, USA
- 2017 CS Colloquium, ETH Zurich, Switzerland
- 2017 ML and Friends Seminar, UMass Amherst, Massachusetts, USA
- 2016 AI Seminar, Carnegie Mellon University, Pennsylvania, USA
- 2016 California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, USA
- 2016 Data Science Colloquium, Rutgers University, Newark, USA
- 2016 Google Research, Mountain View, USA
- 2016 Microsoft, Sunnyvale, USA
- 2016 Computer Science Colloquium, University of Rhode Island, USA
- 2016 Computer Science Colloquium, University of Colorado at Boulder, USA
- 2016 National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL), Golden, CO, USA
- 2015 Adobe Research, San Francisco, USA.
- 2015 Human Longevity Inc., Mountain View, USA.
- 2015 Schloss Dagstuhl Seminar, Leibniz Center for Informatics, Germany.
Machine Learning with Interdependent and Non-identically Distributed Data
- 2015 Machine Learning Seminar, Humboldt University Berlin, Germany.
- 2015 Machine Learning Seminar, Technical University Berlin, Germany.
- 2015 Machine Learning Seminar, University of British Columbia, Canada.
- 2015 D-Wave Systems, Burnaby, Canada.
- 2014 IBM Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights, USA
- 2014 Emergent Phenomena in the Dynamics of Quantum Matter, New York, USA.
- 2013 Theoretical Physics Seminar, University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand.
- 2012 Theoretical Physics Seminar, Princeton University, Princeton, USA.
- 2011 Finite Temperature Non-Equilibrium Superfluid Systems, Heidelberg, Germany.
- 2010 Theoretical Physics Seminar, University of Colorado, Boulder, USA.
- 2010 Theoretical Physics Seminar, Ecole Polytechnique, Palaiseau, France.

Teaching Experience

- 08/2018 Tutorial, Title: “Discovering Hidden Structure in Data with Deep Probabilistic Models”, Disney Data Analytics Conference

- 07/2017 Tutorial, Title: "Deep Learning, Far Reaching: An Introduction", Disney Data Analytics Conference, 150 attendants, anonymous rating of 4.1 out of 5.0.
- 10/2015 Guest lecture, Title: "Stochastic Gradient Descent", Humboldt University Berlin.
- 2/2015 Guest lecture, Title: "Variational Inference", Humboldt University Berlin.
- Fall 2013 Instructor, Condensed Matter Field Theory, Princeton University
Extracurricular undergraduate course.
- Spring 2012 Teaching assistant, Computer Physics, University of Cologne.
- Fall 2011 Teaching assistant, Mathematical Methods, University of Cologne.
- Spring 2011 Teaching assistant, Quantum Field Theory II, University of Cologne.
- Fall 2010 Teaching assistant, Quantum Field Theory I, University of Cologne.
- Spring 2010 Teaching assistant, Statistical Physics, University of Cologne.
- Fall 2009 Teaching assistant, Quantum Physics, University of Cologne.
- Spring 2009 Teaching assistant, Electrodynamics, University of Cologne.
- Fall 2008 Teaching assistant, Classical Mechanics, University of Cologne.